

EXERCISE 11 [H1]-[H7]

I. 次の英語と日本語を構造分析して日本語、英語にきなさい。

動名詞(V-ing の名詞用法)と不定詞 (名詞用法)

1. We want to discuss the environmental problems.
2. It is important to read many books.
3. I like listening to the radio, when I walk.
4. I am proud of having many good friends.
5. Getting a new house now is not easy.
6. The cost of building houses is high.
7. It is necessary to practice speaking English.
8. After writing a letter to my friend, I went to bed.

9. 私は水が飲みたい。(不定詞を使う)

10. 私の仕事は皿を洗うことです。(動名詞)

11. 毎日英語を勉強することは重要です。(不定詞)

12. 彼女は突然その歌を歌い始めた。(不定詞)

13. 私の趣味は写真を撮ることです。(動名詞)

14. 彼はギターを弾くのがとても上手です。(動名詞)

15. 学校へ行く前に、私は急いで朝食を取った。(動名詞)

意味上の主語

16. It is not strange for him to become very angry about the news.
17. It is dangerous for children to swim in this river.
18. It is very thoughtful of you to lend me the book.
19. My grandparents like my visiting their house.
20. There is no doubt about Mary's becoming an excellent teacher.
21. There is little possibility of the Department of Education and Science making a new law.

<不定詞と動名詞で意味が異なるもの>

22. He forgot going to that restaurant with me last year.
23. You should not forget to come to my office by 11 o'clock.
24. I remember answering the letter which Mary sent me.
25. I should remember to post this letter.
26. He tried wearing the shirt which he wanted to buy.
27. She tried to open the bottle of the wine.

<疑問詞で始まる不定詞>

28. I do not know when to visit my friend in the hospital.

29. This manual tells us how to use this machine.
30. What I want to know is what to do for my friend
who looks very tired.
31. It is not clear whose suggestion for this meeting to accept.

<仮目的語>

32. We found it very difficult for us to use this machine.
33. This junior high school made it a rule
for the students to wear uniforms.