

EXERCISE 5 [D1]-[D5]

だてなおしの英語

I. 以下の文を構造分析して和訳しなさい。

前置詞句

前置詞（形容詞句）の叙述用法

前置詞の目的格、前置詞句の所有格

There is 構文

★ 注意：前置詞には、様々なニュアンスがあるので、わかっているつもりでも、辞書をこまめに引いて、例文を見て、意味を確認すること。
また、前置詞以外の品詞としても登場している問題があるので、注意すること。

1. I have a box **of** candies.
2. I am independent **of** my parents.
3. The table **in** this room is very big.
4. He stayed **in** my house **for** five days.
5. He is very interested **in** Japanese history.
6. The traffic is **in** confusion.
7. The lady **in** white is my mother.
8. I write letters **in** pen.
9. I often play tennis **with** my friends.

10. I know the girl **with** blue eyes.
11. This is a book **about** contemporary architecture.
12. We talked earnestly **about** the international economy.
13. They arrived **at** the station.
14. We are **at** work now.
15. I hung a painting **on** the wall. (hang)
16. The clock **on** the wall is five minutes late.
17. She went to New York **on** business.
18. He is famous **for** his books.
19. We shouted **for** joy.
20. My father looks young **for** his age.
21. They left **for** Tokyo.

22. He stood **against** the wall **of** the building.
23. He is **against** my opinion.
24. The cheery trees **around** my house blossom every spring.
25. We jog **around** the park **for** one hour.
26. The earth moves **round** the sun.
27. His car **rounded** the curve extremely fast.
28. A letter **from** my friend **in** Osaka made me happy.
29. He died **from** a terrible wound.
30. Everyone **but** me was exhausted after the meeting.
31. Many students come **to** school **by** bus.
32. I sat **by** the window **with** Keiko.
33. Everyone **except** me finished today's homework.

34. She looks **like** her mother.

35. They behaved **like** small children.

34. **Because of** the rain, they cancelled the picnic.

35. **According to** today's newspaper, Ichiro hit a homerun.

36. This lock is **out of** order.

37. I saw an old lady **in front of** the building.

38. **In terms of** the future relation between Japan and America,
we have various opinions.

39. **In addition to** good health, she has a sound mind.

II. 以下のV4の動詞の文を、第3文型と前置詞句で書き直しなさい。(和訳不要)

40. He **gave** me a pen.

41. My mother **made** me a dress.

42. She **found** me a job.

43. He **told** me the truth.

44. Ms. Kato **teaches** us mathematics.

III. 以下の **There is** 構文 の構造分析と和訳をなささい。

45. There are two books on the desk.

46. There is a church there.

47. There is no doubt about this news.

48. There is a big dog in that kennel.

49. Once upon a time there lived a beautiful princess.

(‘once upon a time’ は、一まとめで 一つの副詞として扱う)

50. There came a stranger into my office.

IV. 以下の **Be** 動詞 を V1 か、V2 か に注意して、構造分析と和訳しなさい。

51. We are students of this class.

52. We are in this class room.

53. That house is under construction.

54. My house is under a big tree.

55. We are in good health.

56. This testimony is of great value.

57. Everything is in this bag.

58. Everything is in confusion.

<復習>

59. His face gets red easily.

60. He faces his task bravely.

61. The building faces to the south.